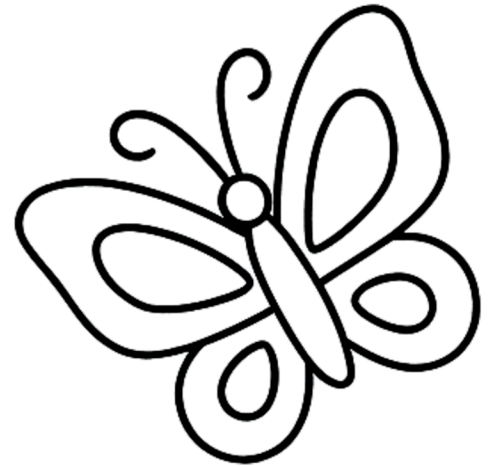
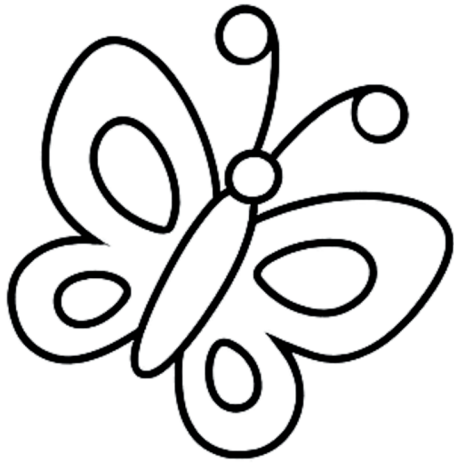




♡ HAPPY ♡
BIRTHDAY
♡ MOM ♡

